

# How to successfully plan for the future

#### THURSDAY 27<sup>TH</sup> MAY / 9.00 – 12.00 CET



The session will start at 9:00 CEST sharp. You can already join us on slido using the event code **#GRF2050**. Do not forget to turn off your webcam and microphone.











# How to successfully plan for the future

THURSDAY 27<sup>TH</sup> MAY

Welcome speech Christopher Ahlgren, DG CLIMA







# How to successfully plan for the future

C-Track 50: Helping cities lead the way to a carbon neutral future **THURSDAY 27<sup>TH</sup> MAY** 

Andriana Stavrakaki, EPTA SA





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Has your municipality/region taken up the challenge of carbon neutrality (in terms of a commitment, vision or the development of a plan), and if so by when?

() Start presenting to display the poll results on this slide.

## Why Carbon Neutrality?

Why should regional/local authorities lead the way towards Carbon Neutrality?

- Their territories are adversely impacted by climate change (and will even more in the future)
- They can have a real impact: cities consume ~80% of the world's energy and produce more than ~ 60% of greenhouse gas emissions
- They are the governance level nearest to the people and their needs and demands
- They have a crucial role in implementing national and EU policies (the EU has already endorsed the objective of achieving climate neutrality by 2050)
- They can facilitate the implementation of sustainable solutions in many sectors
- They have a key role in managing public investments





# - C-Track 50 overview, objectives, results and outputs

- Long-term energy and climate planning







### **C-Track 50 overview**

C-Track 50:

Putting regions on track for carbon neutrality by 2050



The C-Track 50 project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement no. 784974









### **C-Track 50 objectives and activities**







C-Track 50 facilitates local and regional energy and climate policy planning, by:

- Mobilising and guiding local and regional authorities in defining long-term energy policy priorities
- Promoting and enabling multi-level governance
- Providing support to regional and local authorities in developing, financing and implementing ambitious integrated sustainable energy and climate policy action plans in order to achieve climate resilience and carbon neutrality by 2050







### **C-Track 50 results and outputs**



Investments on energy efficiency/ renewable energy triggered: >50 million € approved >72 million € submitted more on the way... 107 local energy and climate plans for 2050 developed 11 regional plans/recommendation documents developed







2030 ~ 16,500 G savings an energy pro



Hundreds of civil servants built their capacity in energy and climate planning

- ~11,000 GWh in energy savings and renewable energy production by 2030
- ~ 16,500 GWh in energy savings and renewable energy production by 2050
- ~ 8,500 kt of CO<sub>2</sub> emissions saved by 2030 ~ 14,500 kt of CO<sub>2</sub> emissions saved by 2050

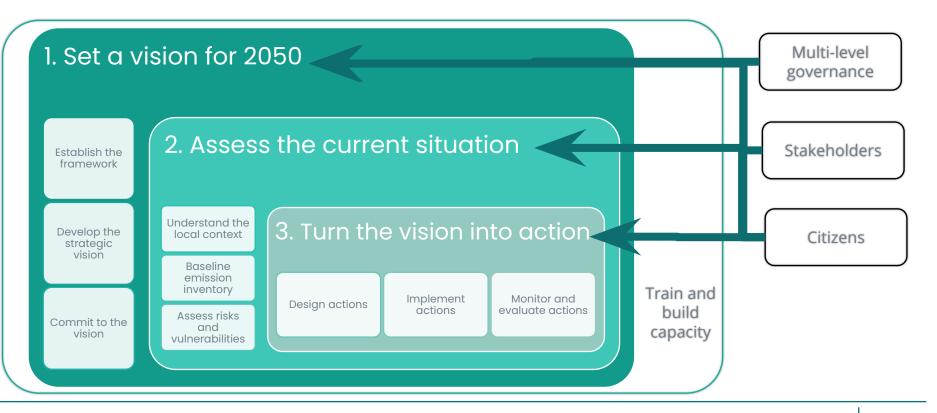








### Long-term energy and climate planning





Covenant of Mayors for Climate & Energy

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## Long-term energy and climate planning

Key recommendations/considerations for <u>long-term</u> planning for <u>carbon neutrality</u>:

- Set intermediate targets and milestones
- Adopt a holistic approach consider all key sectors and activities, link and/or align municipal and other relevant plans
- Lead by example
- Embrace the "energy efficiency first" principle
- Maximise the efficient use of renewable resources in your territory
- Promote the best available technologies and solutions, considering local particularities
- Avoid carbon lock in and maladaptation
- Prevent exacerbating energy poverty or inequalities







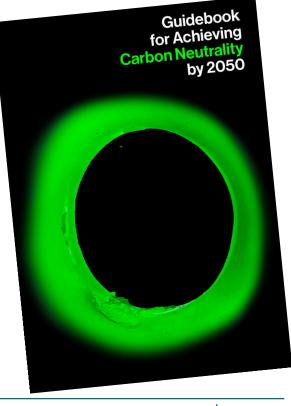
### Long-term energy and climate planning

The Guidebook for achieving carbon neutrality by 2050:

- Describes the key steps in the planning process
- Outlines important considerations in each step
- Presents best practices to inspire cities and regions and help them better design actions to take forward in the decarbonisation process

### To be published in June 2021

Available in English and another ten EU languages (Greek, German, French, Spanish, Portuguese, Hungarian, Latvian, Croatian, Romanian and Polish)











### Thank you





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# What are the challenges for achieving carbon neutrality in your municipality/region?

(1) Start presenting to display the poll results on this slide.



# How to successfully plan for the future

Multi-stakeholder approach in energy and climateplanning, PentaHelix approach

THURSDAY 27<sup>TH</sup> MAY / 9.00 - 12.00 CET

**Ana Lovrak, UNIZAG FSB** *Ana.lovrak@fsb.hr* 



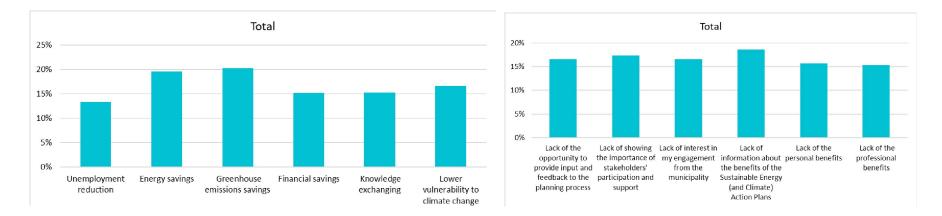


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# Rate drivers for the energy and climate measure implementation

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### **Drivers and barriers for the SECAP implementation**



#### More results: Barrier and driver database, www.pentahelix.eu/library/





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### Stakeholder involvement processes

### Taskforce group

Should be established to structure the involvement process and ensure that all parts of the society are involved
At least one actor from each of the pillars-public authorities, industry, academia, NGOs and citizens
Should be included as early as possible in the process and continue to be included throughout the entire process







## **Application of the PentaHelix approach**

Involvement of stakeholders in the co-creation process of SECAP development. Task force meeting organisation in cities and municipalities:

- Stakeholders propose mitigation and climate adaptation measures
- Stakeholders define the needs of the city or the needs of stakeholders
- They comment and amend the proposed measures
- •Task force group define the stakeholders responsible for the implementation of certain measures
- Stakeholders cooperate in the implementation of measures







# Benefits of an integrated approach to planning and implementation

- •Step up from generic measures to measures tailored to the city/municipality and stakeholders
- •Getting a broader picture of the impact of certain measures on other sectors
- •Increase of the social inclusion in the implementation of CO2 reduction measures and adaptation to climate change
- •Improved coordination of measure implementation
- •A plan that presents realistic and preferred measures, and at the same time serves to attract investment





## **Tips for succesful communication**

- •Create good meeting places
- •Ask questions to understand
- Involve others
- •Help people see the change in a positive
- light, using good examples
- •Make it easy to make the right choice!

### More tips: Communicate the Climate! www.pentahelix.eu/library/

### 10 TIPS

#### 1. Envision the dream

Visions bring us hope. They are necessary and provide energy for our daily life. The United Nations' Sustainable Development Goals and other long-term goals help us create a common vision to strive for. A common vision for sustainable development in the future empowers us to make changes in the here and now.

#### 2. Ask questions to understand

We need to take our point of departure in the needs and assumptions of the target groups, not on our need to inform. Avoid finger-pointing during a conversation. Ask questions to stimulate curiosity and LISTEN. We can learn more about the values and interests of the different target groups that way. This can help us adapt our message to the different target groups.

#### 3. Involve others

It is therefore wise to communicate through preestablished networks such as the workplace, clubs, associations, special interest groups, housing cooperatives, sports associations etc. This is a way to signal our intention of facilitating eco-friendly choices and that we are many who stand united in those intentions.

### for successful and effective climate communication

#### 4. Create good meeting places

It is easier to create common visions and develop specific activities for climate change if we work as a group.

#### 5. Take advantage of the conflict between what we know and what we do

We know that automobiles are environmental timebombs, but we always find a good reason to drive to work. We know that exercise is healthy, but we often find an excuse to be lazy. There is great potential out there to change our behaviours and become climatesmart. People really want to do what is right, but we also need to realise that there are opportunities for making good changes in our everyday lives. Our basic needs are basically sustainable. We have acquired much knowledge on how climate change came about, and how we can limit emissions.

#### 6. Make it easy to make the right choice!

Even if our attitudes are climate-friendly, we still hang on to old habits. Forget the attitudes; make it easier to make the right choice! Go straight to behaviour!

Use nudging and behavioural design to create situations where people can change their behaviour more or less subconsciously. As they gradually change their





## **PentaHelix platform**

- Online platform for SECAP development
- enables communication and exchange of experiences
- includes free materials that can be used directly without copyright infringement)
- free registration

Ana Lovrak-	Choose topic For 2 topics	~
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40 users registered	Add key words	
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Link: https://pentahelix.eu/climate-forum-7/

Top





### **Instead of conclusion**

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#### It takes a village to turn ideas into realities

When you have a place to create and make decisions as a team, there's no limit to what you can achieve. Teams brings everything together in a shared workspace where you can chat, meet, share files, and work with business apps.

SEE THE FREE PLAN > DOWNLOAD APP >









### Thank you! ana.lovrak@fsb.hr







## Audience Q&A Session

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# Which European initiatives for climate protection in municipalities are you familiar with?

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# How to successfully plan for the future

European initiatives for energy and climate action in municipalities: chances and challenges

THURSDAY 27<sup>TH</sup> MAY / 9.00 – 12.00 CET

Thekla Heinel, B.&S.U. Beratungs und Service-Gesellschaft Umwelt mbH theinel@bsu-berlin.de

Charlotte Spörndli, Association European Energy Award AISBL charlotte.Spoerndli@European-energy-award.org







### What is the European Energy Award?

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### Quality management and awarding system for municipalities

The European Energy Award (eea) is dealing with energy- and climate policy as a process, rather than a project.

### Instrument for efficient and interdisciplinary governance

The eea organizes and shapes the municipal climate protection policy by bringing together the different stakeholders of the administration

### 3

#### Implementation and

#### result-oriented

It sets activities and action plans including definition of responsibilities, effects, and budgets and it provides support by experienced advisors and proven tools.

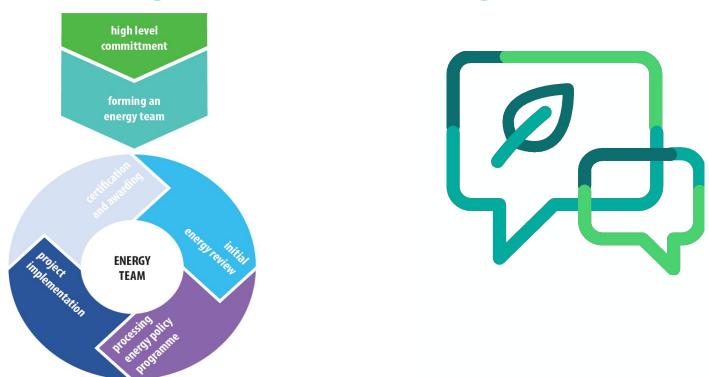








### How is the eea process working?





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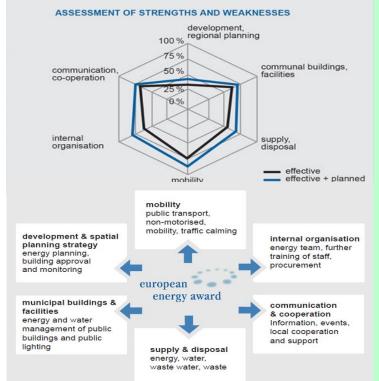




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### The eea benefits





- For municipalities by municipalities
- Instruments adapted to national AND local context
- Focus on implementation
- Award to increase visibility
- Qualified support throughout the process
- Third party check
- Regular exchange of experience and training
- International benchmark

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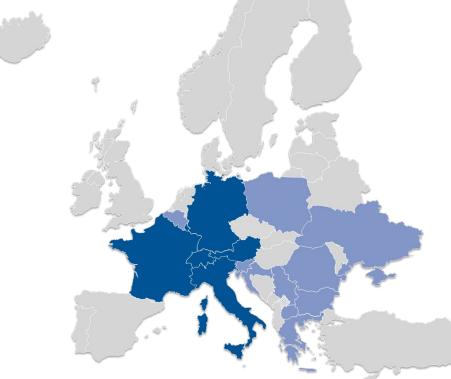
COME





### Which countries are covered?





### Dark blue: Ordinary members of the Association European Energy Award:

Austria France Germany Italy Liechtenstein Luxembourg Monaco Switzerland



### Light blue: Pilot countries

Belgium Bulgaria Croatia Greece North Macedonia Poland Serbia Slovenia Romania Ukraine





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COME





## The Implement project



### Introduction of the eea

By introducing the quality management and certification programme **European Energy Award (eea**) in Belgium, Croatia, Greece and Poland, the project aims at setting up the necessary structures in municipalities.

# Support of pilot municipalities

**30 pilot municipalities** will further develop and implement their climate and energy strategy by using the eea standards and criteria catalogue

### **External advisors**

**External advisors** will guide and monitor the continuous progress while certification will ensure that municipalities implement their climate and energy plans to high quality standards



The Implement project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement No 754104.

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## **Implement project objectives**



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- Roll out the European Energy Award quality management system and certification scheme in four EU member states
- Capacity Building: empower municipalities to implement climate strategies based on integrated energy and climate plans
- Measureable energy, CO2 and costs savings as well as increasing production and consumption of renewable energy in 30 pilot municipalities
- Certification of municipalities ensuring quality standards and positive recognition



The Implement project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement No 754104.

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## The CoME EASY project

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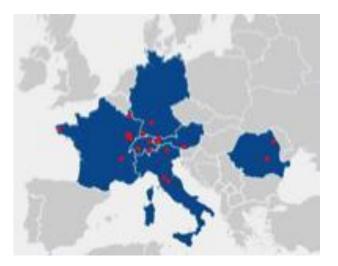
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**CoME EASY** aims to **support** the engagement of **local authorities** towards a sustainable energy and climate by **combining forces of already existing strong energy and climate policy initiative**s (e.g. CoM, ISO, Smart Cities...).

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#### The Team

- Association eea and all (long-term ) eea countries (Austria, France, Germany, Italy, Luxembourg, Romania, Switzerland)
- 18 Ambassador municipalities from these countries
- **39 roll-out municipalities**, representing a population of **6.2 Mio**.

This project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under Grant Agreement No. 785033.

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# **Combine forces of eea and CoM Europe** Strong similarities in process and methodological complementarity





CoME EASY

## **CoME EASY project results**



#### www.come-easy.eu

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### TOOLS DEVELOPED

#### Assess trends:

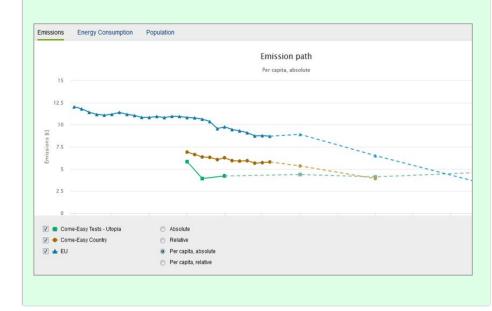
- Emission Path tool
- Facilitate reporting:
- SECAP creator / Iso facilitator
- Mitigation impacts calculator •
- Buildings database • Benchlearning:
- Best Practices library
- KPIs dashboard

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• Stakeholders' engagement guidelines (co-production)

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# **CoME EASY project results**



#### www.come-easy.eu

#### TOOLS DEVELOPED

#### Assess trends:

• Emission Path tool

Facilitate reporting:

- SECAP creator / Iso facilitator
- Mitigation impacts calculator
- Buildings database Benchlearn:
- Best Practices library
- KPIs dashboard
- Stakeholders' engagement guidelines (co-production)

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CoME





# Long-term cooperation eea and CoM



 Brusselt, Lazer + 0-350 TRENDEOLOTINEAR D(2007) 79193
 Mr Walter Steismann President of the Forum European Energy Award e.V. ch Brandas Enerois AG

Subject: Letter of Recognition

ne Sir,

We are pleased to confirm that the European Energy Awardol can be recognised as an efficient implementation tool for Sastanable Energy Action Plans (SEAP) in to context of the Coventart of Mayors. In doing so, the European Commission sciencewideps the quality management and confilosion system of the European Energy Awardol which has been developed within periods the European Energy

We addrowskage that there is a high analogy and good convergence between the theoropean Energy Awardb and the Covenant. As the signing of the Covenant terralition none specific commitments that are likely to be reflected in the citian eation plan and pointing, Burgeness Theory Awardb citis that widt to join the Covenant implicational the 560 million plan and the set of the set of the theory are in line with the Covenant electrices in order to make sare that they are in line with the Covenant electrices and the set of the set of the set of the set of the Covenant induction the set of the Covenant induction the set of the **2009: Letter of recognition** by EC to eea, recognizing the eea as **excellent implementation tool** of the CoM



2019: Signing of a Memorandum of Understanding (MoU) between eea and CoM to cooperate closely

2019 – 2021 Development of CoME EASY tools for simplifying 'double' reporting Collaboration eea/ CoM on automatic import/export function between the two online tools





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# Thank you









# How to successfully plan for the future

How regions can reach carbon neutrality: Different approaches to regional energy planning THURSDAY 27<sup>TH</sup> MAY / 9.00 – 12.00 CET Manfred Hotwagner, EEE Güssing GmbH









# **Energy transition**

With a better use of public funds and a more efficient energy planning on regional level





# What challenges are we facing...



- Electrification of end-use sectors
  - to achieve deep decarbonisation
- Transformation of the power system
  - · from one dominated by fossil combustion
  - to one dominated by renewable supply and flexibility in generation, distribution and consumption,

### 3 Energy efficiency measures

• to achieve the required carbon reductions.





2



# What are we doing...



1

3

#### Assessment of the use of public funds in each involved region

- A critical look on the 2014-2020 period
- Developing strategies for future improvement

## **2** Drafting Regional Sustainable Action plans for Central Europe regions

- · differing backgrounds regarding regional spatial and economy conditions,
- Differing regulatory framework and levels of governance

#### Development of training packages for capacity building

- Mutual learning and capacity building materials.
- Transferring and exchanging good practices on energy planning







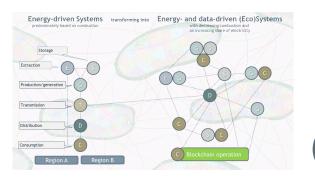


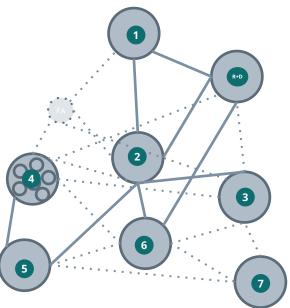
# **Ecosystem approach:**

Macro level top-down ecosystem

Multi-level governance ecosystem

Micro level bottom-up ecosystem





CENTRAL EUROPE PROSPECT2030 Overarching territorial authority

Interreg

Providing framework, resources and structures

Public energy agency

Monitoring, planning, communicating, executing

**3** Subordinated territorial authority

With or without own development departments

- Associations of subord. terr. auth.
- **5** Local agencies

With or without own development departments

**6** Sectoral stakeholders

Residents, industry, transport, finance, commerce etc...

Private planning/consulting comp.

Acting as agencies or carrying out activities

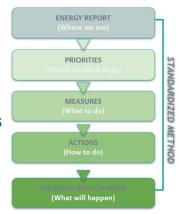


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# How are we doing it...





#### Using a standardized method for all types of ecosystem:

- · basically applicable on all levels of governance
- providing a target- and readiness- focussed perspective on the regions
- Focussing on the use of available instruments, thus delivering comparable results
- · Allowing to estimate roughly effort to impact
- · developing and modelling scenarios of the action plan

# 2 Intense P2P learning & knowledge transfer to cover all types of ecosystems:

- Intense capacity building
- 12 replicant partners joining and contributing











# What will we achieve...



1

2

#### Energy planning in top down ecosystems:

- Integration of energy issues as a core aspect in spatial zoning and infrastructure planning
- Impact on settlement development and public transport
- Providing, managing or arranging tailored programs and funding schemes to hit the targets

### **Energy planning in multilevel-governance ecosystems:**

• Supporting and managing the development and formation of territorial and sectoral associations, including many stakeholders and citizens (model regions, public-private partnerships, efficiency contracting services etc.)

#### **3** Energy planning in bottom-up ecosystems:

- Promoting e.g. the Covenant of Mayors initiative or related national approaches
- Initiating / supporting purchasing associations, where no respective subsidies are available
- Developing private investment & financing business-models to increase the share of RES







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# According to you, what is the most suitable approach for your region?

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#### PROSPECT2030



https://www.interreg-central.eu/Content.Node/PROSPECT2030.html









# Thank you







# How to successfully plan for the future

The implementation of SEA in SECAPs: general considerations and the experience of Joint Secap project

THURSDAY 27<sup>TH</sup> MAY / 9.00 – 12.00 CET

Maria Pietrobelli, Cras srl – Municipality of San Benedetto del Tronto









The implementation of SEA in SECAPs: general considerations and the experience of Joint Secap project









# **JOINT SECAP project – Planning process and SEA**

- Promotes the collaboration among local authorities towards JOINT SUSTAINABLE ENERGY AND CLIMATE ACTION PLAN
- Supported the municipalities along the planning process in defining JOINT ACTIONS ON ADAPTATION

 Comprises 4 Italian + 4 Croatian target areas including the one leaded by San Benedetto del Tronto

...and SUGGESTED TO INCLUDE SEA IN THE PLANNING PROCESS ..... an important added value





# SEA implementation to SECAPs: why YES & why NOT

#### SEA DIRECTIVE (42/2001/CE) art.2

"An environmental assessment shall be carried out for all plans and programmes, which are prepared for agriculture, forestry, fisheries, energy, industry, transport, waste management, water management,

telecommunications, tourism, town and country planning or land use and which set the framework for future development consent of projects listed in Annexes I and II to the Directive 85/337/EEC" (subject to Environmental Impact Assessment). "...the debate is opened and SEA application to SECAP is not taken for granted at all...."

#### WHY YES

- SECAPs concern many of the fields mentioned by the norm, such as energy, transport, land use,...
- SECAPs provide exactly the framework for works subject to further authorization procedures (including EIA) such as flood defense, renewable energy plants, transport infrastructures,...







# SEA implementation to SECAPs: why YES & why NOT

#### SEA DIRECTIVE (42/2001/CE) art.2

"An environmental assessment shall be carried out for all plans and programmes, which are prepared for agriculture, forestry, fisheries, energy, industry, transport, waste management, water management, telecommunications, tourism, town and country planning or land use and which set the framework for future development consent of projects listed in Annexes I and II to Directive 85/337/EEC" (subject to Environmental

Impact Assessment).

#### WHY NOT (...what happens in practice...)

- SECAP are strongly oriented to environmental (and energy) sustainability...*starting from their*
- SECAP are voluntary plans, additional to the ones regulated by national laws



In spite of their voluntary origin and environmental focus, SECAPs should be submitted to SEA, as well as...

- Sustainable Urban Mobility Plans (SUMPs)
- Management Plans of Natural Protected Areas
- Local energy plans

The EU framework is not homogeneous! We see very different law interpretation!

There are also examples of SECAP submitted to SEA, such as : Milan (ITA, 2018), Dundee (UK, 2019)







# SECAP peculiarities and opportunities from the SEA

- SECAPs pursue two main environmental goals:
  - *Reducing GHG 40% by the 2030*
  - Increasing territorial resilience to climate change
- SECAPs mainly produce positive effects on most of environmental components, such as water, soil, risks; negative interactions are limited to the potential impacts of hard/grey measures on landscape and biodiversity
- SECAP is not prescriptive (does not affect directly property rights),
- SECAPs combine measures from other planning and programming tools
- SECAPs include many SOFT measures under the direct competence of the Municipality, that support the implementation of the former
- SECAPs convey different financial resources to tackle climate change.

- SEA allows to describe explicitly the interactions of the planned measures with environmental components both positive and negative
- SEA supports the definition of clear recommendations for the implementation phase
- SEA strengthens the involvement of Environmental Authorities in the planning process
- SEA improves the effectiveness of public participation

#### ...IN SIMPLE TERMS...

- SEA reinforces the environmental benefits of SECAP
- SEA enhance the "administrative solidity" to SECAP by greater involvement of the Institutions







# A possible structure of the scoping report (from the JOINT SECAP Project)

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5



4

7

#### Legal Framework

Indications from National, regional laws and guidelines

#### **Plan Main Objectives**

Elements from the context and the Risks & Vulnerability analysis

#### Scope of the assessment/themes



6

Logical framework (from climate hazards to actions), external coherence matrices

#### Assessment methodology for the Environmental Report

Contribution to SDGs, Potential Impacts on the environmental components

#### Recommendations for the Environmental Implication Assessment

Elements to integrate the «Appropriate Assessment Report» under the Habitat Directive



NATURA 200

#### Environmental Report -Table of contents

Expected list of contents according to SEA directive Ann I, national and regional guidelines

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List of the Environmental Responsible Authorities









# Thank you

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https://www.italy-croatia.eu/web/jointsecap









## slido

# Based on your knowledge, what is the situation in your country, around SEA application to SECAP?

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# Do you believe that applying SEA to SECAP could really make the Plan more solid and effective? (1 = not at all and 5 = yes, absolutely)

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# Audience Q&A Session

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