

OUTPUT FACT SHEET

Strategies and action plans

e

Project index number and acronym	CE 1373 - PROSPECT2030
Output number and title	O.T2.1 Regional Energy Action Plans - Friuli Venezia Giulia (IT)
Responsible partner (PP name and number)	EEE European Center for Renewable Energy Gussing Ltd. - PP7
Project website	https://www.interreg-central.eu/Content.Node/PROSPECT2030.html
Delivery date	Oct 2021

Summary description of the strategy/action plan (developed and/or implemented), explaining its main objectives and transnational added value

PROSPECT2030 focused its activity on interconnecting the implementation of the Regional Energy Action Plans (REAPs) based on 2030 horizon scenarios with capacity building activities aimed at boosting pilot regions' capacities in increasing the cost effectiveness of the use of financial resources and public funds in the future. Seven Central European Regions delivered their Regional Energy Action Plans (REAPs) in order to tackle the challenges related to the transition towards a low-carbon economy and the adoption of climate change mitigation policies. Although characterised by differing size in area and population as well as the differing position on levels of governance, the involved regions worked with a common methodological approach and set of targets in line with the European Green Deal. In Friuli Venezia Giulia (FVG) Region the consultation of all the relevant stakeholders eased the identification process of the key innovative technologies and actions to be considered for the drafting of the REAP. Friuli Venezia Giulia identified the following key energy priorities:

- Integrate different instruments in the energy planning policy (spatial, climate, air quality, transport, etc.)
- Integrate sustainable development goals into regional priorities (balance sheets)
- Develop and support synergies among local actors with different roles and competences
- Develop a regional leadership in pooling investments
- Develop intervention policies to leverage public contribution
- Develop synergies with other financing instruments at european and national level
- Develop synergies among european regional structural funds for the energy transition goal
- Support capacity building as a key instrument for the energy transition goal
- Develop a regional energy monitoring system
- Adopt energy quality standards to promote, control and monitor energy transition
- Deep energy retrofiting of private and public buildings
- Switch to renewable energy sources with highest energy efficiency for residential heating systems
- Increase DHS based on local biomass, waste heat and solar thermal energy
- Increase use of waste energy
- Switch regional biogas production to bio-methane as energy vector for trucks
- Conversion of biogas plants to biorefineries
- Develop programmes to fill the expertise gaps in the human capital
- Electrification of the transport sector
- Develop local energy communities
- Regionalize renewable energy production

Based on those, measures and target groups for energy transition and developed the scenarios to 2030 taking into account the overall 2050 targets have been defined.

The unexpected challenge was that energy transition planning in its complexity requires a completely different way of thinking beyond standard energy planning processes. The respective awareness grew step by step while proceeding in the development of the action plans. The organisation of several capacity building workshops and mutual learning sessions supported the exchange of knowledge and experiences and eased the development of a common methodological approach defined at transnational level that guided the drafting of the REAP. An enabling strategy to ease the formal adoption of the REAP in Friuli Venezia Giulia comes from the revision process of the regional S3 - Smart Specialization Strategy - which bears cross-fertilization with the trajectories included in the REAP developed by FVG within PROSPECT2030. The REAP also sets a pathway that can contribute to reaching the climate neutrality target for Friuli Venezia Giulia by 2045 as set forth by the Regional Authority.

NUTS region(s) concerned by the strategy/action plan (relevant NUTS level)

Friuli Venezia Giulia (IT)

Expected impact and benefits of the strategy/action plan for the concerned territories and target groups

The REAP set priorities, measures and actions to be implemented to align the Friuli Venezia Giulia to the Fit for 55 targets and the carbon neutrality goals in the long term. The key energy priorities have been identified with the need to change the actual regional energy system and to shift to lower carbon systems. Based on the proposed actions, Friuli Venezia Giulia prepared scenarios, referring to a main time horizon of 2030 taking into account the final goal of carbon neutrality in 2050. The modelling of the scenarios was carried out by use of a calculation tool, based on MS Excel and developed in a cooperation of the project partners EEE and PoliTo. The calculation focuses on the two main aspects of energy transition, which are “shift” and “change”. “Shift” is characterised by abandoning fossil fuels and replacing them with renewable ones. “Change” means increase in efficiency through energy savings and sector coupling as well as the region-internal extension of renewable energy generation infrastructure. Both components are superimposed and lead to a calculatory estimation of:

- Final consumption
- Primary consumption
- Carbon emissions
- Region-internal generation vs. imports
- Share of renewables in final consumption

For Friuli Venezia Giulia, the following targets were defined:

- Final consumption: -9% compared to the baseline of 2016
- Primary consumption: -5% compared to the baseline of 2016
- Carbon emissions: -8% compared to the baseline of 2016
- Region-internal generation vs. imports: 36% compared to actual share of 27%
- Share of renewables in final consumption: 36% compared to actual share of 21%

One of the main trends of the whole energy transition process is to decentralise every kind of production, as RES are available also in remote areas and do not depend on the existing infrastructures. This is expected to have a very positive impact on rural and peripheral areas, such as alpine valleys. To supply and sell, install, maintain and manage a high number of small RES plants numerous job places are expected to be created, with a positive impact also on the regional GDP.

Sustainability of the developed and/or implemented strategy/action plan and its transferability to other territories and stakeholders

The Action Plan drafted in the framework of PROSPECT2030 highlights the urgency of a timely implementation of the changes required and sets the basis for the further development of long term sustainable energy policies in the Friuli Venezia Giulia. The regulatory framework of the transition, indeed, must be set and kept stable or aligned to the long term objectives that are in front of us. Mitigation to climate change must be the red line that drives any investment project in the coming years. The choice of the Friuli Venezia Giulia S3 - Smart Specialization Strategy - trajectories stems from the results of the energy planning activities carried out within PROSPECT2030. Energy transition is different from mere energy planning because it requires a different way of thinking and you cannot apply business as usual approaches. This was a challenge and required the exchange of knowledge among partners and external regions/institutions that was promoted during the project implementation thanks to the mutual learning, the replication process and the networking activities developed, which will improve the capacities to deal with the Fit for 55 targets. Moreover, all main regional stakeholders were involved during the project life as several public funds will be invested in this direction, this is a challenge that we cannot lose and all the efforts of public and private stakeholders should converge toward the same goal.

References to relevant deliverables and web-links

If applicable, pictures or images to be provided as annex

The main relevant related project deliverables are the following:

D.T2.4.1 - Template Report for Regional Energy Action Plan drafting

D.T2.4.3 - Friuli Energy Action Plan

D.T2.4.9 - Comparative Report on Regional Energy Action Plans

They can be found on the project website under the “Documents” section:

<https://www.interreg-central.eu/Content.Node/PROSPECT2030.html>